

- (47):1892.
- [8] Heinzinger K., Vogel P. C. Z. A molecular dynamics study of aqueous solution· III· A comparison of Selected alkali halides [J]. Natureforsch, 1976, (A31):463.
- [9] Szász, Gy. I., Heinzinger, K. Z. A molecular dynamics study of the translational and rotational motions in an aqueous LiI solution[J]. Natureforsch, 1983, (A38):214.
- [10] Bertagnolli H., Weidner J. U., Zimmermann H. W. Röntgenstrukturuntersuchungen wäßriger Caesiumfluorid-Lösungen. Ber. Bunsenges[J]. Phys. Chem., 1974, (78):2.
- [11] Caminiti R. An X-ray diffraction study on the interactions $\text{SO}_4^{2-}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$ in the presence of nickel and magnesium ions [J]. Chem. Phys. Lett. 1982, (88):103.
- [12] 房春晖, 马培华, 房艳, 等. $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 溶液结构的 X 射线衍射研究[J]. 化学学报, 2000, 58.
- [13] Caminiti R. On nickel-Sulphate contacts and $\text{SO}_4^{2-}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$ interactions in aqueous solutions [J]. J. Chem. Phys., 1986, 84:3336.
- [14] Cannon W. R., Pettitt B. M., Mccammon J. A. Sulfate anion in water: model structural [J]. J. Phys. Chem., 1994, 98:6225.

A Synchrotron Radiation Study of the Structure of Cs_2SO_4 Solutions

LIN Lian-jun^{1,2}, FANG Chun-hui¹, FANG Yan¹, QIN Xu-feng^{1,2}

(1. Qinghai Institute of Salt Lakes, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Xining 810008, China;
2. Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100039, China)

Abstract: The hydration structure of Cs_2SO_4 solutions has been investigated by synchrotron radiation with the Beijing Synchrotron Radiation Facility (BSRF) at 298 K. Calculations of the structural model shows that the dominant species in the solutions are hexaaquo-cesium and octaaquo-sulfate ions and the hydration structure of the aqueous solutions of cesium sulfate has been revealed. Effects of concentration on the hydration structure of the ions are also discussed. In addition, no ion pairs have been found in such solutions.

Key words: Solution structure; Supersaturated solution; Cs_2SO_4 ; Synchrotron radiation

《盐湖研究》合订本征订启事

《盐湖研究》是原国家科委批准的学术类自然科学期刊,由中国科学院青海盐湖研究所主办,科学出版社出版,1993年创刊并在国内外公开发行。《盐湖研究》自公开发行以来,深受广大读者的厚爱,为了便于我刊读者和文献情报服务单位系统收藏,编辑部已完成2000年—2003年《盐湖研究》的合订本装订工作。合订本共计3册,每册仅收取工本费90元。数量有限,欲购者请与《盐湖研究》编辑部联系,联系电话:0971—6301683。